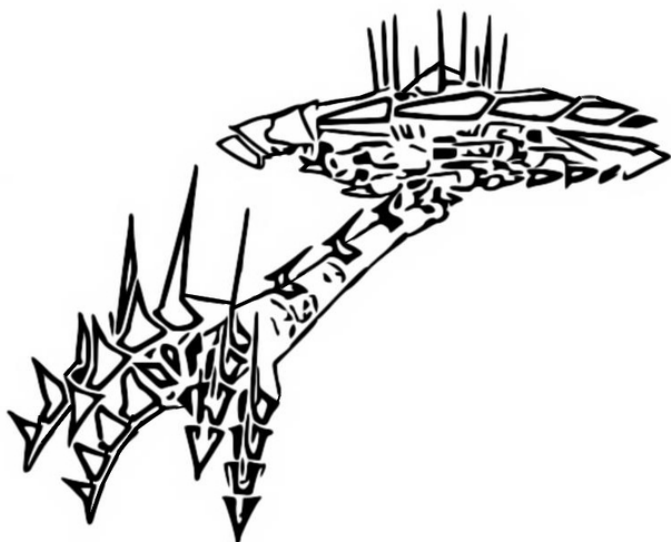




#848 일레즌



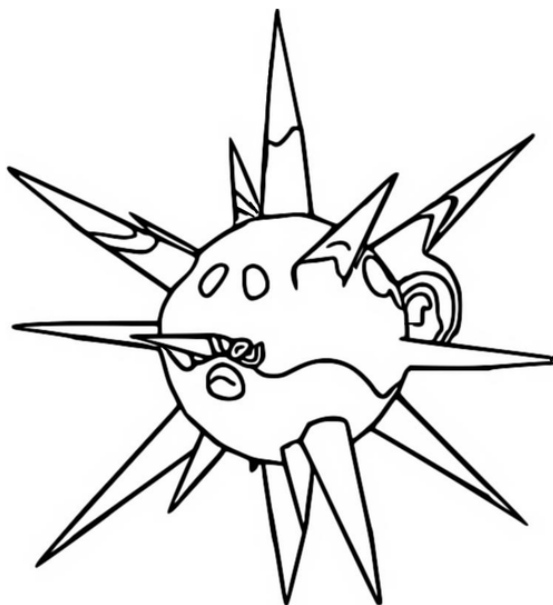
#849 스트린더



#890 무한다이노



#903 포푸니크



#904 장침바루